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COMMITTEE ON INFORMATION
Fourteenth session
30 March-16 April 1992

DRAFT REPORT

A

Information in service of humanity

The General Assembly,

Taking note of the comprehensive and important report of the Committee on Information,

Also taking note of the report of the Secretary-General on questions relating to information,

Urges that all countries, organizations of the United Nations system as a whole and all others concerned, reaffirming their commitment to the principles of the Charter of the United Nations and to the principles of freedom of the press and freedom of information, as well as to those of the independence, pluralism and diversity of the media, deeply concerned by the disparities existing between developed and developing countries and the consequences of every kind arising from those disparities that affect the capability of the public, private or other media and individuals in developing countries to disseminate information and communicate their views and their cultural and ethical values through endogenous cultural production, as well as to ensure the diversity of sources of and their free access to information, recognizing the call in this context for what in the United Nations and at various international forums has been termed "a new world information and communication order, seen as an evolving and continuous process", should:

(a) Cooperate and interact with a view to reducing existing disparities in information flows at all levels by increasing assistance for the development of communication infrastructures and capabilities in developing

countries, with due regard for their needs and the priorities attached to such areas by those countries, and in order to enable them and the public, private or other media in developing countries to develop their own information and communication policies freely and independently and increase the participation of media and individuals in the communication process, and to ensure a free flow of information at all levels;

(b) Ensure for journalists the free and effective performance of their professional tasks and condemn resolutely all attacks against them;

(c) Provide support for the continuation and strengthening of practical training programmes for broadcasters and journalists from public, private and other media in developing countries;

(d) Enhance regional efforts and cooperation among developing countries, as well as cooperation between developed and developing countries, to strengthen communication capacities and to improve the media infrastructure and communication technology in the developing countries, especially in the areas of training and dissemination of information;

(e) Aim, in addition to bilateral cooperation, at providing all possible support and assistance to the developing countries and the media, public, private or other, in the developing countries, with due regard to their interests and needs in the field of information and to action already adopted within the United Nations system, including:

(i) The development of the human and technical resources that are indispensable for the improvement of information and communication systems in developing countries and support for the continuation and strengthening of practical training programmes, such as those already operating under both public and private auspices throughout the developing world;

(ii) The creation of conditions that will enable developing countries and the media, public, private or other, in developing countries, to have, by using their national and regional resources, the communication technology suited to their national needs, as well as the necessary programme material, especially for radio and television broadcasting;

(iii) Assistance in establishing and promoting telecommunication links at the subregional, regional and interregional levels, especially among developing countries;

(iv) The facilitation, as appropriate, of access by the developing countries to advanced communication technology available on the open market;

(f) Provide full support for the International Programme for the Development of Communication of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, which should support both public and private media.

B

United Nations public information policies and activities

The General Assembly,

Reaffirming the primary role of the General Assembly in elaborating, coordinating and harmonizing United Nations policies and activities in the field of information,

Also reaffirming that the Secretary-General should ensure that the activities of the Department of Public Information of the Secretariat, as the focal point of the public information tasks of the United Nations, are strengthened and improved, keeping in view the purposes and principles of the Charter, the priority areas defined by the Assembly and the recommendations of the Committee on Information,

1. Decides to consolidate the role of the Committee on Information as its main subsidiary body mandated to make recommendations relating to the work of the Department of Public Information;

2. Calls upon the Secretary-General, in respect of United Nations public information policies and activities, to implement the following recommendations, in accordance with relevant United Nations resolutions and in this regard should ensure that the Department of Public Information:

(a) Continues to disseminate information about the activities of the United Nations in coordination with the information services of other relevant agencies in accordance with the United Nations medium-term plan, the programme budget and their relevant revisions, pertaining, inter alia to:

(i) International peace and security;

(ii) Disarmament;

(iii) Peace-keeping operations and peacemaking;

(iv) Decolonization and the situation in the Non-Self-Governing Territories in the light of the International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism;

(v) The promotion and protection of human rights and in that context the 1993 World Conference on Human Rights;

(vi) The elimination of all forms of racial discrimination;

(vii) The advancement of the status of women and their role in society;

(viii) The promotion of the Convention on the Rights of the Child;

(ix) Problems of economic and social development, as well as international economy cooperation aimed at resolving external debts problems;

(x) The least developed countries;

(xi) The environment and development;

(xii) The elimination of foreign occupation;

(xiii) The campaign against terrorism in all its forms in line with General Assembly resolution 40/61 of 9 December 1985;

(xiv) International efforts against drug abuse and illicit drug trafficking;

(xv) Crime prevention and criminal justice;

(xvi) Support for the New Agenda of the United Nations Programme of Action for African Economic Recovery and Development 1986-1990 and for the tremendous efforts of the African countries aimed at recovery and development, as well as the positive response by the international community to alleviate the serious economic situation prevailing in Africa;

(xvii) International efforts towards the total eradication of apartheid and support for the establishment of a united, non-racial and democratic South Africa and, where necessary, the role of the United Nations in this context;

(xviii) United Nations activities pertaining to the situation in the Middle East and the question of Palestine, in particular, also including current developments in that region and the ongoing peace process;

(b) Provides the necessary level of information support for the activities of the United Nations in situations requiring immediate and special response;

(c) Continues its efforts at promoting an informed understanding of the work and purposes of the United Nations system among the peoples of the world and at strengthening the positive image of the system as a whole;

(d) Continues its efforts to ensure timely production and dissemination of its mandated publications, in particular the UN Chronicle, the Yearbook of the United Nations, Development Forum and Africa Recovery and continues to maintain consistent editorial independence and accuracy in reporting all the material that it produces, taking necessary measures to ensure that its output contains adequate, objective and equitable information about issues before the Organization, reflecting divergent opinions where they occur;

(e) Submits a report on continuous and major publications to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session, providing the following details:

(i) The list of publications and their circulation figures;

(ii) Their cost;

(iii) The original language versions and the languages into which the publications were translated;

(iv) Target audiences, including, where possible, the intended end-use of the specific products;

(f) Requests, in this context, the Secretary-General, to direct the Publications Board to develop criteria and review all publications and proposals for publications to ensure, inter alia, that each publication fulfils an identifiable mandate and need, is timely, does not duplicate other publications inside or outside the United Nations system and is cost-effective, and that before the publication is printed, it satisfies the criteria on the basis of which it was authorized, and to report thereon to the Committee on Information;

(g) Continues its briefings, assistance and orientation programmes for broadcasters and journalists from developing countries focused on United Nations-related issues;

(h) Provides, on the basis of its activities, information to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization about new forms of cooperation, at the regional and subregional levels, for the training of media professionals and for the improvement of the information and communication infrastructures of developing countries;

(i) Continues its policies of cooperation with all agencies of the United Nations system, and in particular with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization;

(j) Continues its policies of cooperation with the news agencies in and of the developing countries, in particular the News Agencies Pool of Non-Aligned Countries;

3. Requests the Secretary-General, in the light of the increasing demands now placed on the Department of Public Information in relation to media coverage of United Nations activities, to provide at the fifteenth session of the Committee on Information an assessment regarding:

(a) Any measures considered appropriate to ensure that the working facilities provided for the media are fully adequate to meet present and future needs and, in this context, to consult with the Bureau of the Committee, spokespersons of the regional groups, the Group of 77 and China, in relation to the implementation of any significant measures in this regard;

(b) The consideration of a greater framework of coordination within the Department of Public Information in relation to the provision of facilities and services for the media, such as the work of the Executive Media Service and the provision of accreditation services;

4. Reaffirms the importance attached by Member States to the role of United Nations information centres in effectively and comprehensively disseminating information about the United Nations activities and the optimization of the resources allocated to the Department of Public Information;

5. Calls upon the Secretary-General to submit a detailed and comprehensive report on his plan of integrating United Nations information centres with other United Nations offices, while maintaining the functional autonomy of the United Nations information centres and emphasizing that they should be fully operational, as provided for in relevant resolutions, to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session for its consideration of the different options available in this regard. In this context, consultations should take place on this matter through the informal mechanism composed of the Bureau of the Committee on Information and the spokespersons of regional groups, the Group of 77 and China, as was established in paragraph 1 (s) of General Assembly resolution 46/73 of 11 December 1991;

6. Reaffirms the role of the General Assembly in relation to the opening of new United Nations information centres and invites the Secretary-General, as well, to make such recommendations as he may judge necessary regarding the establishment and location of new United Nations information centres;

7. Calls upon the Secretary-General to study ways and means of redressing differences in the allocation of resources, in particular the differences of support, in relation to the financing of United Nations information centres in various countries and to report to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session;

8. Notes the substantial contribution by the Government of Poland and requests the Secretary-General to finalize, in consultation with the Polish authorities, arrangements for a United Nations information component in Warsaw;

9. Calls upon the Secretary-General to implement fully its recommendations contained in General Assembly resolution 46/73 B, including paragraphs 1 (l) and (m), regarding the establishment of a United Nations information centre in Sana'a, Yemen, as well as the reactivation of the United Nations information centre in Tehran and the enhancing of the information centres in Dar es Salaam, Dhaka and Bujumbura;

10. Encourages enhanced cooperation between the Department of Public Information and the University for Peace in Costa Rica as a focal point of promoting United Nations activities and disseminating United Nations information materials;

11. Takes note of the requests by Bulgaria, Gabon and Haiti for information components;

12. Calls upon the Secretary-General to enhance the efficiency of and ensure full programme delivery of all segments currently produced by all regional radio units in the Department of Public Information;

13. Encourages the Department of Public Information to take into account, especially in the area of electronic media production, the various standards and systems used around the world, bearing in mind the need for harmonization and efficiency;

14. Calls upon the Secretary-General, as of the forty-seventh session of the General Assembly, to make every effort as a matter of particular urgency to create conditions and to make them more conducive to achieving parity by appropriate utilization of existing equipment in the press coverage of meetings in English and French;

15. Decides, as of the forty-seventh session of the General Assembly, on the publication in the Arabic and Spanish languages, after each annual session of the General Assembly, of the press release containing the resolutions and decisions adopted by the General Assembly and the results of the voting through reallocation of resources from the budget of the Department of Public Information;

16. Invites Member States to submit to the Secretary-General, by 1 January 1993, observations and suggestions on ways and means of furthering the development of communications infrastructures and capabilities in developing countries, with a view to consolidating recent experience in the field of international cooperation aimed at enabling them to develop their own information and communication capacities, freely and independently, and further requests the Secretary-General to report thereon to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session;

17. Decides on procedural grounds to refer to the Economic and Social Council for its consideration resolution 26 C/Resolution 4.3 adopted by the General Conference of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization at its twenty-sixth session and contained in the relevant note by the Secretary-General; 1/

18. Requests the Secretary-General to report to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session in 1993 on the results of the implementation of a system-wide information programme for the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development;

1/ A/SPC/46/3.

19. Further requests the Secretary-General to report to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session in 1993 and to the General Assembly at its forty-eighth session in 1993, on the activities of the Department of Public Information and on the implementation of the recommendations contained in the present resolution, as well as in resolution 46/73;

20. Requests the Committee on Information to report to the General Assembly at its forty-eighth session;

21. Decides to include in the provisional agenda for its forty-eighth session the item entitled "Questions relating to information".

Draft Decision

Increase in the membership of the Committee on Information

The General Assembly decides to increase the membership of the Committee on Information from 79 to 80 members and decides to appoint the Republic of Korea as a member of the Committee on Information.

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Programme budget implications of draft resolution B "United Nations public information policies and activities"

Statement submitted by the Secretary-General in accordance with rule 153 of the rules of procedure of the General Assembly

A. Request contained in the draft resolution

1. Under the terms of operative paragraphs 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 14 and 15 of draft resolution B "United Nations public information policies and activities", contained in document A/AC.198/1992/L.2, the General Assembly would:

A. Call upon the Secretary-General, in respect of United Nations public information policies and activities, to implement the following recommendations, in accordance with relevant United Nations resolutions and in this regard should ensure that the Department of Public Information:

(a) Continues to disseminate information about the activities of the United Nations in coordination with the Information services of other relevant agencies in accordance with the United Nations medium-term plan, the programme budget and their relevant revisions, pertaining, inter alia to:

(i) international peace and security;

(ii) disarmament;

(iii) peace-keeping operations and peacemaking;

(iv) decolonization and the situation in the Non-Self-Governing Territories in the light of the International Decade for the Eradication of Colonialism;

(v) the promotion and protection of human rights and in that context the 1993 World Conference on Human Rights;

(vi) the elimination of all forms of racial discrimination;

(vii) the advancement of the status of women and their role in society;

(viii) the promotion of the Convention on the Rights of the Child;

(ix) the problems of economic and social development, as well as international economic cooperation aimed at resolving external debts problems;

(x) the least developed countries;

(xi) the environment and development;

(xii) the elimination of foreign occupation;

(xiii) the campaign against terrorism in all its forms in line with General Assembly resolution 40/61 of 9 December 1985;

(xiv) the international efforts against drug abuse and illicit drug trafficking;

(xv) the crime prevention and criminal justice;

(xvi) the support for the New Agenda of the United Nations Programme of Action for African Economic Recovery and Development and for tremendous efforts of the African countries aimed at recovery and development, as well as the positive response by the international community to alleviate the serious economic situation prevailing in Africa;

(xvii) the international efforts towards the total eradication of apartheid and support for the establishment of a united, non-racial and democratic South Africa and, where necessary, the role of the United Nations in this context;

(xviii) the United Nations activities pertaining to the situation in the Middle East and the question of Palestine, in particular, also including current developments in that region and the ongoing peace process;

(b) Provides the necessary level of information support for the activities of the United Nations in situations requiring immediate and special response;

(c) Continues its efforts at promoting an informed understanding of the work and purposes of the United Nations system among the peoples of the world and at strengthening the positive image of the system as a whole;

(d) Continues its efforts to ensure timely production and dissemination of its mandated publications, in particular the UN Chronicle, the Yearbook of the United Nations, Development Forum and Africa Recovery and continues to maintain consistent editorial independence and accuracy in reporting all the material that it produces, taking necessary measures to ensure that its output contains adequate, objective and equitable information about issues before the Organization, reflecting divergent opinions where they occur;

(e) Submits a report on continuous and major publications to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session, providing the following details:

(i) the list of publications and their circulation figures;

(ii) their cost;

(iii) the original language versions and the languages into which the publications were translated;

(iv) target audiences, including, where possible, the intended end-use of the specific products;

(f) Requests, in this context, the Secretary-General, to direct the Publications Board to develop criteria and review all publications and proposals for publications to ensure, inter alia, that each publication fulfils an identifiable mandate and need, is timely, does not duplicate other publications inside or outside the United Nations system, is cost-effective, and that before the publication is printed, it satisfies the criteria on the basis of which it was authorized, and to report thereon to the Committee on Information;

(g) Continues its briefings, assistance and orientation programmes for broadcasters and journalists from developing countries focused on United Nations-related issues;

(h) Provides, on the basis of its activities, information to UNESCO about new forms of cooperation, at the regional and subregional levels, for the training of media professionals and for the improvement of the information and communication infrastructures of developing countries;

(i) Continues its policies of cooperation with all agencies of the United Nations system, and in particular with UNESCO;

(j) Continues its policies of cooperation with the news agencies in and of the developing countries, in particular the News Agencies Pool of Non-Aligned Countries;

B. Request the Secretary-General, in light of the increasing demands now placed on the Department of Public Information in relation to media coverage of United Nations activities, to provide to the fifteenth session of the Committee on Information an assessment regarding:

(a) any measures considered appropriate to ensure that the working facilities provided for the media are fully adequate to meet present and future needs and, in this context, to consult with the Bureau of the Committee, Spokespersons of the regional groups, Group of 77 and China, in relation to the implementation of any significant measures in this regard;

(b) the consideration of a greater framework of coordination within the Department of Public Information in relation to the provision of facilities and services for the media, such as the work of the Executive Media Service and the provision of accreditation services;

C. Call upon the Secretary-General to submit a detailed and comprehensive report on his plan of integrating United Nations information centres with other United Nations offices, while maintaining the functional autonomy of the United Nations information centres and emphasizing that they should be fully operational, as provided for in relevant resolutions, to the fifteenth session of the Committee on Information for its consideration of the different options available in this regard. In this context, consultation should take place on this matter through the informal mechanism composed of the Bureau of the Committee on Information and the Spokespersons of regional groups, Group of 77 and China, as was established in paragraph 1 (s) of resolution 46/73 of 11 December 1991;

D. Call upon the Secretary-General to study ways and means of redressing differences in the allocation of resources, in particular the differences of support, in relation to the financing of United Nations information centres in various countries and to report to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session;

E. Request the Secretary-General to finalize, in consultation with the Polish authorities, arrangements for a United Nations information component in Warsaw;

F. Call on the Secretary-General to implement fully its recommendations contained in General Assembly resolution 46/73 B, including subparagraphs "l" and "m" of paragraph 1, regarding the establishment of a United Nations information centre in Sanaa, Yemen, as well as the reactivation of the United Nations information centre in Tehran and the enhancing of the information centres in Dar es Salaam, Dhaka and Bujumbura;

G. Call upon the Secretary-General, as for the forty-seventh session of the General Assembly, to make every effort as a matter of particular urgency to create conditions and to make them more conducive to achieving parity by appropriate utilization of existing equipment in the press coverage of meetings in English and French;

H. Decide, as of its forty-seventh session, the publication in the Arabic and Spanish languages, after each of its annual sessions, of the press release containing its resolutions and decisions it adopted and the results of the voting through reallocation of resources from the budget of the Department of Public Information.

B. Activities by which the request would be implemented

2. Should the draft resolution be adopted by the General Assembly, the Secretary-General would:

(a) Ensure that the Department of Public Information continues to disseminate information about the activities of the United Nations in coordination with the information services of other relevant agencies in accordance with the medium-term plan and the programme budget;

(b) Provide an assessment to the Committee on Information at its fifteenth session on the working facilities provided to the media;

(c) Submit a report to the fifteenth session of the Committee on Information on the plan for integrating United Nations information centres with other United Nations offices;

(d) Study ways and means for redressing imbalances in the allocation of resources between information centres around the world;

(e) Continue consultations with the Government of Poland with a view of establishing United Nations component in Warsaw;

(f) Take appropriate measures to implement General Assembly resolution 46/73;

(g) Commence, on a phased basis, provision in conference rooms at Headquarters of the necessary furniture and equipment with a view to achieving parity in the press coverage meetings of English and French;

(h) Publish the press release, in the Arabic and Spanish languages, of the resolutions and decisions of the General Assembly, including the results of the voting.

C. Additional requirements at full cost

3. The activities mentioned in paragraphs 1.A and 1.F above reflect the approved programme of work under sections 31 and 32 of the 1992-1993 programme budget, and no additional resources would be required for their implementation.

4. With regard to the reports and assessments referred to in paragraphs 1.B, 1.C and 1.D above, it is anticipated that no additional appropriations would be required for their production as they relate to the regular programme of activities of the Programme Evaluation and Communications Research Unit of DPI.

5. With regard to the request referred to in paragraph 1.E above, it is not possible to determine, at this stage, the exact requirements, if any, for establishing a United Nations information component in Warsaw, since those will largely depend on the exact nature of this component and on the host government input. Additional information in this regard would be provided to the General Assembly in the context of its review of the draft resolution.

6. On a full-cost basis, the additional requirements arising from the request referred to in paragraphs 1.G and 1.H above are estimated at $107,900 as follows:

(a) Equipment for French press officers:

Full provision is only made for coverage in English in the conference rooms at Headquarters. Equal provision for coverage in French would in a first phase entail the following additional costs in 1992-1993:

	$
Furniture (15 tables)	12 000
Wiring	1 500
Installation	1 000
Computer terminals (10 PCs)	20 000
Subtotal (a)	34 500

(b) Press release on the General Assembly resolutions in Arabic and Spanish

The estimated requirements at full cost for producing the Arabic and Spanish versions of the compendium, on the same basis as the French version are as follows:

Translation costs	28 000
Typing	30 400
Printing	15 000
Subtotal (b)	73 400
Total (a) + (b)	107 900

D. Potential for absorption

7. Should the General Assembly adopt the draft resolution, efforts would be made to absorb the estimated cost of phased measures to achieve parity in the press coverage of meetings in English and French from existing appropriations under sections 31 ($20,000) and 33 ($14,500) of the programme budget for the biennium 1992-1993.

8. With regard to the request for the publication of the press release containing the resolutions and decisions adopted by the General Assembly in Arabic and Spanish as of the forty-seventh session of the General Assembly, it is estimated that this could not be met through reallocation of resources from the budget of DPI unless activities of lower priority were to be identified and postponed to the next biennium. Under these circumstances the Committee on Information may wish to agree to defer the implementation of this request to the 1994-1995 biennium.